UNIT OUTLINE

Concepts/Topics

- □ Kinetic/molecular theory of temperature; temp. scales
- Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics
- □ Thermal expansion (linear expansion, volume expansion)
- □ Ideal and combined gas laws
- Boltzmann's constant dealing at the molecular level
- Kinetic energy and average speed of molecules
- □ Energy transfer (and Zeroth Law revisited)
- □ Units: J, cal, Cal, Btu (1 cal = 4.186 J)
- Specific heat and calorimetry
- □ Latent heat (heat of fusion, heat of vaporization)
- Heat transfer: Conduction
- Heat transfer: Convection and radiation
- □ Thermodynamic processes
- Heat engines and efficiency

Formulas and constants

(be able to use kelvins in problems)
(concept)
(work problems)
(review: work problems)
(be able to use in probs.)
(work probs.)
(concept)
(be able to use in probs.)
(work problems)
(work problems)
(work problems)
(concept)

(work problems/concept)

$$\Delta \ell = \alpha \ell_0 \Delta T \qquad H = \frac{kA\Delta T}{L} \qquad P = \frac{F}{A} \qquad PV = nRT = Nk_BT \qquad K_{avg} = \frac{3}{2} k_BT$$

$$v_{mu} = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{M}} = \sqrt{\frac{3k_BT}{\mu}} \qquad W = -P\Delta V \qquad \Delta U = Q + W \qquad e = \left|\frac{W}{Q_H}\right| \qquad e_C = \frac{T_H - T_C}{T_H}$$

Readings

Physics: Principles with Applications (2009), Chpt. 13-15

Homework/Activities

Worksheets (Physics Kahuna)	Due:
TBA:	Due:

Web Resources

Metric system - temperature		
Temp scales and therm expansion (Walter Lewin - MIT)		
Thermal expansion (BrightStorm)		
Combined Gas Law		
Ideal Gas Equation		
Specific Heat (Mr. Wafi)		
Heat Transfer (water + misc)		
Heat Transfer (water only)		
Specific and Latent Heat (Khan)		
Conduction (BrightStorm)		
Convection (BrightStorm)		
Radiation (BrightStorm)		
Thermodynamics (Physics4kids)		
Internal Energy (Khan)		
PV diagrams and work (Khan)		
Heat engines (TutorVista)		

lamar.colostate.edu/~hillger/temps.htm www.youtube.com/watch?v=sr0yMWdWie0 www.youtube.com/watch?v=hSeEUtGYg2A science.widener.edu/svb/tutorial/combinedgascsn7.html science.widener.edu/svb/tutorial/idealgascsn7.html www.youtube.com/watch?v=BclB8UaSH4g science.widener.edu/svb/tutorial/heatxfer2csn7.html science.widener.edu/svb/tutorial/heatxfer1csn7.html www.youtube.com/watch?v=zz4KbvF_X-0 www.youtube.com/watch?v=h7wXilu0We0 www.youtube.com/watch?v=vzil7tDNuSw www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wy6Tewe8m1k www.physics4kids.com/files/thermo_intro.html www.youtube.com/watch?v=aOSIXuDO4UU www.youtube.com/watch?v=M5uOIy-JTmo www.youtube.com/watch?v=DHUwFuHuCdw

<u>Notes</u>

Article to go with readings?? Emphasize that Bernoulli's problems are about cancelling things

Labs/Demonstrations

DEMO: bernoulli - blow dryer over tp roll, blow dryer with ping pong ball (even at tilt), fill bag with one breath

<u>To do:</u>

liquid nitrogen - shrinking VERY large balloon

put aluminum ring for magnetic launcher in liquid nitrogen to superconduct so flies higher lydopodium powder for heat transfer - demo for grain dust in grain tower (article for grain tower explosion?)

try to light some lycopodium or flour sitting on bench top, then throw some in the air above flame (candledon't ruin bunsen burner) (also remind throwing flour on kitchen fire BAD!!)

small paint can with tubing attached to bottom to blow air into. Put candle in can, dust on bottom in can, seal top on, blow air to mix dust up into air - BOOM!